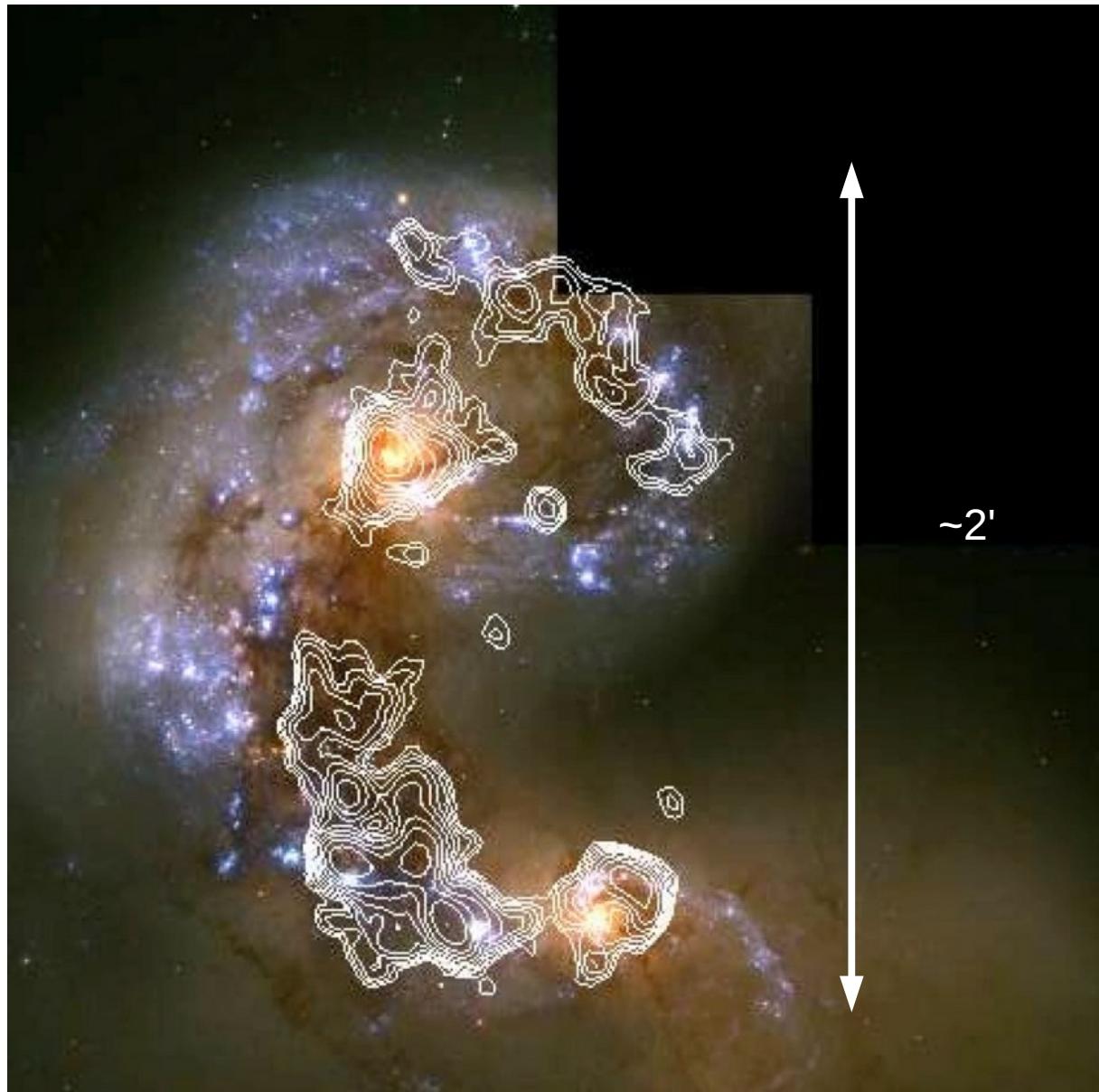


# NGC4038/4039



Nearby  
( $z=0.005688$ )  
interacting galaxies:  
NGC4038 & NGC4039

# NGC4038/4039



Wilson et al. (2000)

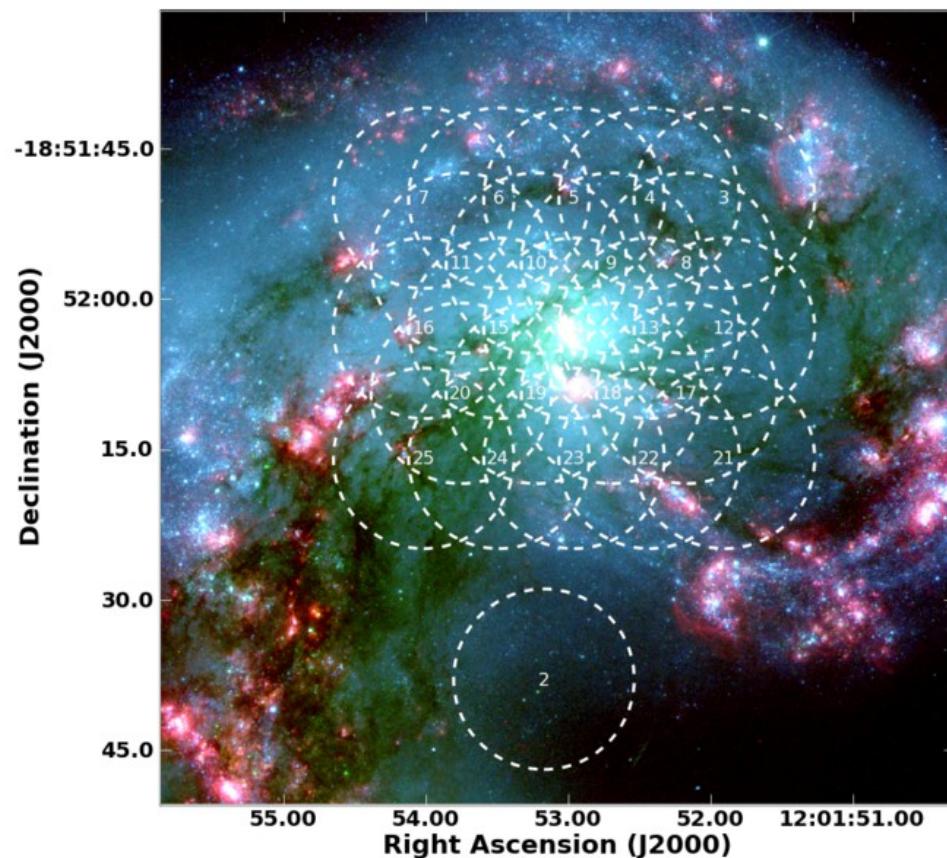
Observations of CO(1-0)  
resolution  $3'' \times 4''$

# Antennae ALMA SV

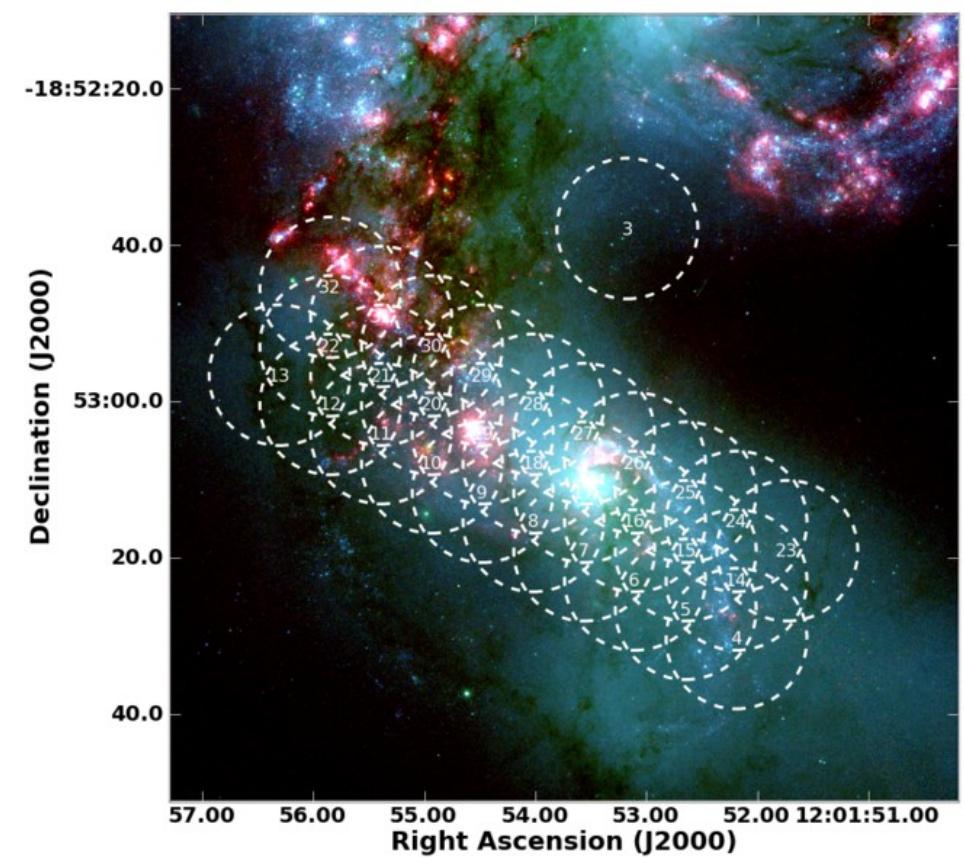
ALMA Science Verification data targeting the CO (3-2) line  
(rest frequency = 345.7960 GHz)

ALMA field of view  $\sim 15''$  ----> mosaics

North

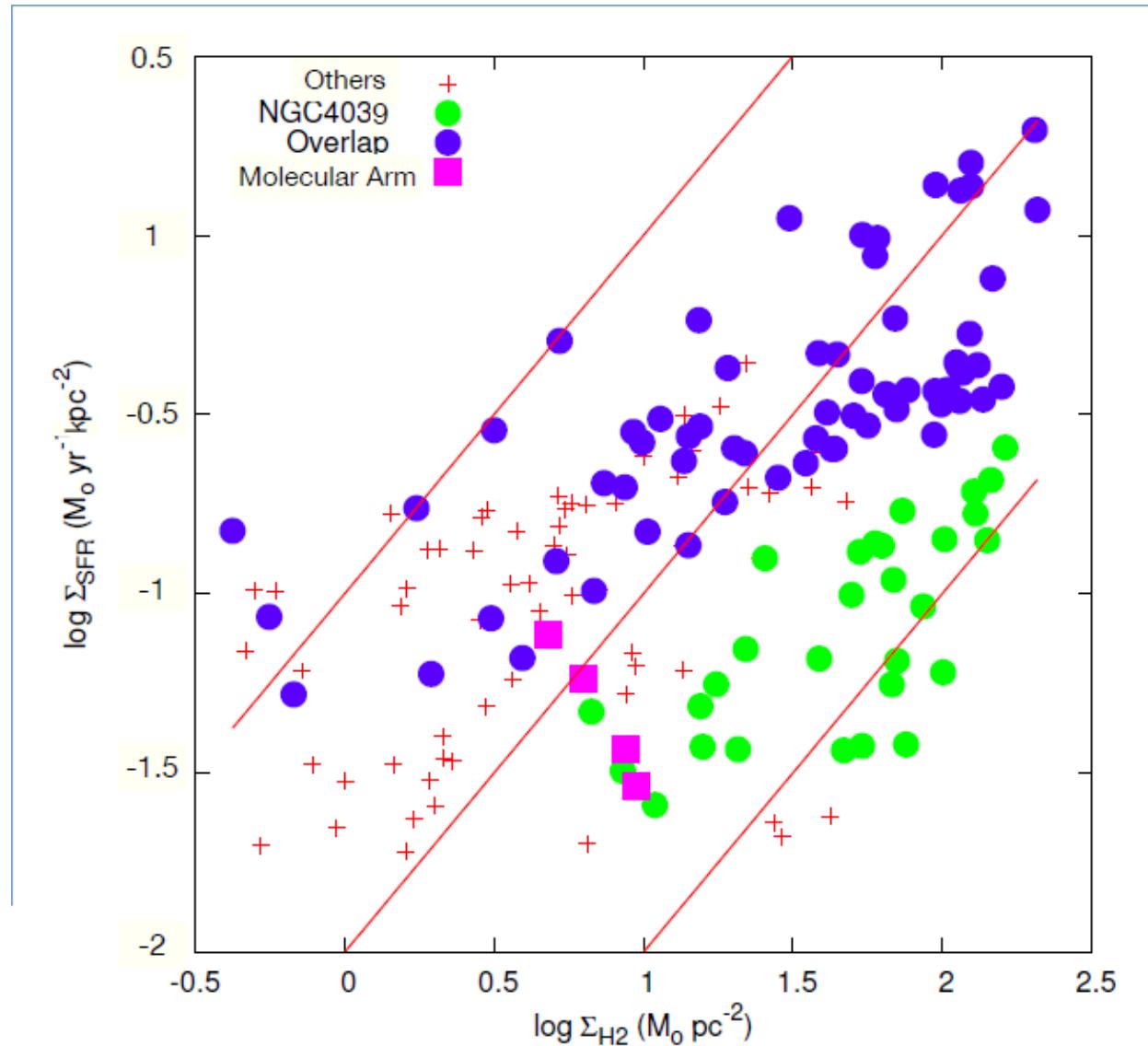


South



# Misure di $\Sigma_{\text{H}_2}$ e SFR

Da  $\Sigma_{\text{H}_2}$  potete ottenere un valore di SFR density



Espada et al. 2012

# Misure di $\Sigma_{\text{H}_2}$ e SFR

**Relazione fra la luminosita' del CO e la massa del gas molecolare**

$$M_{\text{H}_2} = \alpha_{\text{co}} L_{\text{co}}$$

**In Antennae:**

$$\alpha_{\text{co}} = 4.8 \text{ M}\odot (\text{K km s}^{-1} \text{ pc}^2)^{-1} \text{ (Zaragoza-Cardiel 2014)}$$

**La luminosita' del CO si puo' calcolare usando:**

$$L_{\text{CO}} [\text{K km s}^{-1} \text{ pc}^2] = 3.25 \times 10^7 v_{\text{rest}}^{-2} (1+z)^{-1} \left( \frac{D}{\text{Mpc}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{F_{\text{CO}}}{\text{Jy km s}^{-1}} \right)$$

**(Solomon 1992)**

**Per il nostro target D=22 Mpc,  $v_{\text{rest}} = 345.796 \text{ GHz}$  e  $z = 0.0056$**

# Antennae ALMA SV

## Southern mosaic dataset:

uid://A002/X1ff7b0/X1c8

uid://A002/X207fe4/X1f7

uid://A002/X207fe4/X4d7

uid://A002/X215db8/X1d5

uid://A002/X215db8/X392

uid://A002/X215db8/X18

## Northern mosaic datasets:

uid://A002/X1ff7b0/Xb

uid://A002/X207fe4/X3a

uid://A002/X207fe4/X3b9

uid://A002/X2181fb/X49

- Calibration of one single dataset.
- Imaging and analysis of combined datasets.

## Datasets

**uid\_\_\_\_A002\_\*.wvrtsys.ms**

**have been obtained applying wvr and tsys correction to  
raw data and splitting the raw and data columns**

## Tables:

**uid\_\_\_\_A002\_\*.tdm.tsys**

**have been obtained from the raw data**

**the spw corresponding to the target line is spw 5**

In dir: /arcfs0/homesarc/almauser0/ANTENNAE/

\*.wvrtsys.ms : datasets

\*.tdm.tsys : Tsys tables

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X1ff7b0\_X1c8

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X207fe4\_X1f7

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X207fe4\_X4d7

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X215db8\_X18

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X215db8\_X1d5

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X215db8\_X392

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X1ff7b0\_Xb

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X207fe4\_X3a

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X2181fb\_X49

uid\_\_\_\_A002\_X207fe4\_X3b9

CLara

Cecilia Matilde

i 3

Francesco Guido

Davide Matteo

Giulia Riccardo

Daniele Andrea

Elena Giovanni

- Ispezione delle tabelle di Tsys per le singole antenne
- Evidenziare gli effetti prodotti dalle correzioni di Tsys e WVR
- Flag a priori
- Calcolo del rms atteso in riga e in continuo  
(su un singolo puntamento del target)
- Flag da analisi dati (Tsys e visibilita')
- Split dei dati calibrati (a priori)
- Calibrazione
- Imaging e momenti
- Analisi dei risultati: rms delle immagini, larghezza e picco della riga, e proprieta' delle nubi.

- `execfile('/arcfs0/homesarc/paladino/init.py')`  
`aU.timeOnSource(ms)`
- `cp -r ../../almauser0/Antennae_cali/Antennae_North.cal.ms`  
`cp -r ../../almauser0/Antennae_cali/Antennae_South.cal.ms`
- `cp -r ../../almauser0/Antennae_North*2L* .`
- `cp -r ../../almauser0/Antennae_South*2L* .`
- **Sensitivity=**

$$\sigma = \frac{2k}{\eta A_{sd}} \frac{T_{sys}}{\sqrt{N(N-1)\delta\nu\delta t n_p}}$$

<https://almascience.eso.org/proposing/sensitivity-calculator>

# Parametri del Clean

**Imagermode='mosaic'  
Restfrequency='345.79GHz'**

**North**

**Phasecenter='12'  
Imsize=500  
cellsize="  
threshold="**

**South**

**Phasecenter='15'  
imsize=750  
cellsize="  
threshold="**

# **sulle immagini**

- rms delle immagini in canali
- Larghezza della riga
- Picco della riga

# Misure di $\Sigma_{\text{H}_2}$ e SFR

Dalla mappa di Integrated intensity (Moment 0) misurate in una o piu' regioni:

$$F_{CO(3-2)} [\text{Jy km s}^{-1}]$$

Convertite in  $L_{\text{co}}$  e calcolate la massa di H<sub>2</sub> in quella regione.

Stimate approssimativamente le dimensioni lineari della regione e da li' la densita' superficiale di H<sub>2</sub>.

Nel grafico  $\Sigma_{\text{H}_2}$  e' espressa in  $\text{M}_{\odot} \text{ pc}^{-2}$ .